



NTSB National Transportation Safety Board

Office of Aviation Safety

Operations **Zoë Keliher**

Carson Helicopters S-61N
Operated by U.S. Forest Service
Weaverville, CA
August 5, 2008



Carson Helicopters

Topics

- Helicopter weight was excessive
 - Altered weight records
- Performance planning
 - Safety margin
 - Determination of payload
- Erosion of safety margin to HOG E
 - Altered performance charts and weight records
 - Incorrect procedure
 - Inadvertent error
- Indications of operating near the helicopter's maximum capability

Weight

- Helicopter weight was excessive
- Actual empty weight: 13,845 lb.
- Carson-provided weight: 12,408 lb.
= 1,437 lb.

Weight

Correct

&

Altered

**AIRCRAFT ACTUAL WEIGHT AND HORIZONTAL BALANCE
FOR S-8IN MODEL HELICOPTER**

Pre Date: **1-4-08** 612AZ Serial No. 61297

SC (LB)	TARE	SCALE ERROR	SYMBOL	NET WEIGHT
LE			WL	5015
RIGHT MAIN POINT	5132		WR	5132
POINT TAIL	2181		WT	2181
TOTAL WEIGHT	12328		W	12328

CENTER OF GRAVITY TO FORWARD DATUM (HORIZ. DIST. - AS WEIGHED)

Weighing on Wheels $E + \frac{W_T \times D}{W}$

Weighing on Jack Points $E + \frac{W_T \times F}{W} = 221 + \frac{2181 \times 238}{12328} = 263.1$

CORRECTED WEIGHT AND HORIZONTAL BALANCE

ITEMS ADDED & SUBTRACTED	WEIGHT (LB)	HORIZONTAL DIST (in) C.G. TO FWD DATUM	MOMENT (lb. in.)
Aircraft as Weighed	12328	263.1	3243496.8
Plus -			
Minus -			
TOTAL EMPTY WEIGHT	12328	263.1	3243496.8
NET WEIGHT BALANCE 263.1 (Corrected)		Main Rotor Centroid	

5654 (R2) Witnessed By: _____

**AIRCRAFT ACTUAL WEIGHT AND HORIZONTAL BALANCE, CHART B
S-61N MODEL HELICOPTER (Form 80-287)**

Pre Date: **1/4/200** Serial No. 61297

RIGHT MAIN POINT	5087.2	NET WEIGHT	5087.2
NOSE/TAIL POINT	5167.2		5167.2
TOTAL WEIGHT	1758.5		1758.5

CENTER OF GRAVITY TO FORWARD DATUM (HORIZ. DIST. - AS WEIGHED)

Weighing on Wheels $E + \frac{W_T \times D}{W} = 221 + \frac{1758.5 \times 267.6}{12013} = 263.1$

Weighing on Jack Points $E + \frac{W_T \times F}{W}$

CORRECTED WEIGHT AND HORIZONTAL BALANCE

ITEMS ADDED & SUBTRACTED	WEIGHT (lbs)	HORIZONTAL DIST (in) C.G. TO FWD DATUM	MOMENT (lb. in.)
Aircraft as Weighed	12013	263.1	3160620.3
Plus -			
Minus -			
TOTAL EMPTY/GROSS WEIGHT	12013	263.1	3160620.3
NET WEIGHT BALANCE (corrected)		Main Rotor Centroid	

Form # 80-287 Witnessed By: _____

Weight

Correct

&

Altered

CHART A - EMPTY WEIGHT CHECK LIST
 AIRCRAFT MODEL S-61N SERIAL NO. 61897 ENTER DATE 1-4-08

ITEM NUMBER	ITEMS AND LOCATION GROUPED BY COMPARTMENT	WEIGHT	ARM	MOMENT/100	DELIVERY EQUIPMENT	CHECK					
						IN AIRCRAFT CHART C ENTRY					
E	TAIL CONE & PYLON (493-705)										
E-1	BLOWER, FRESH AIR (M4941A)	7	497	34.8		0		0			
E-2	BLOWER, FRESH AIR (M5862X)	12	497	59.6		0		0			
E-3	FLUX VALVE & COMPENSATOR - C4A	2	543	10.9		✓		✓			
E-4	CATWALK	4	543	21.7		✓		✓			
E-5	OIL, INTERMED, & TAIL GEAR BOXES	5	687	34.4		✓		✓			
E-6	RECEIVER (R-836/ARC-21A)	7	517	36.2		0		0			
E-7	DYNAMOTOR (DY-150/ARC-21A)	5	524	26.2		0		0			
Aerial liquid tank											
F-4	Goodrich AC Electric Hoist	135	156.4	211					✓	✓	
F-10											
F-1	MAIN TIRES 8.50 x 10 (4)	50	221	110.5		✓		✓			
F-2	TAIL TIRE 8.00 x 6	9	505	45.5		✓		✓			
F-3	WIRE ANTENNA (ARC-21A)	3	540	16.2		0		0			
F-4	LOOP ANTENNA L-11	5	595	29.8		0		0			
	ENGINE AIR INLET ICE DEFLECTOR	33	154	50.8		0		0			
F-5	Fixed gear installation	357	177	631.9		0		0			
F-6	Sponson installation	921	171	1660.5		✓		0			
F-7	Hoist	129	211	272.2		0		0			

*MANDATORY FLIGHT EQUIPMENT.

CHART A - EMPTY WEIGHT CHECK LIST
 AIRCRAFT MODEL S-61N SERIAL NO. 61897 ENTER DATE 1-4-08

ITEM NUMBER	ITEMS AND LOCATION GROUPED BY COMPARTMENT	WEIGHT	ARM	MOMENT/100	DELIVERY EQUIPMENT	CHECK					
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E-2	BLOWER, FRESH AIR (M5862X)	12	497	59.6		0		0			
E-3	FLUX VALVE & COMPENSATOR - C4A	2	543	10.9		✓		✓			
E-4	CATWALK	4	543	21.7		✓		✓			
E-5	OIL, INTERMED, & TAIL GEAR BOXES	5	687	34.4		✓		✓			
E-6	RECEIVER (R-836/ARC-21A)	7	517	36.2		0		0			
E-7	DYNAMOTOR (DY-150/ARC-21A)	5	524	26.2		0		0			
Aerial liquid tank											
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F-2	TAIL TIRE 8.00 x 6	9	505	45.5		✓		✓			
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F-4	LOOP ANTENNA L-11	5	595	29.8		0		0			
	ENGINE AIR INLET ICE DEFLECTOR	33	154	50.8		0		0			
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F-6	Sponson installation	921	171	1660.5		✓		0			
F-7	Hoist	129	211	272.2		0		0			

*MANDATORY FLIGHT EQUIPMENT.

Performance Charts

- Emergency power performance substituted for normal takeoff performance
- Emergency power HOGE: 17,600 lb.
- Normal power HOGE: 16,400 lb.
= 1,200 lb.

Performance Charts

Correct

CARSON HELICOPTERS, INC.

PERKASIE, PA 18944

RFMS #8

S61LN

POWER AVAILABLE

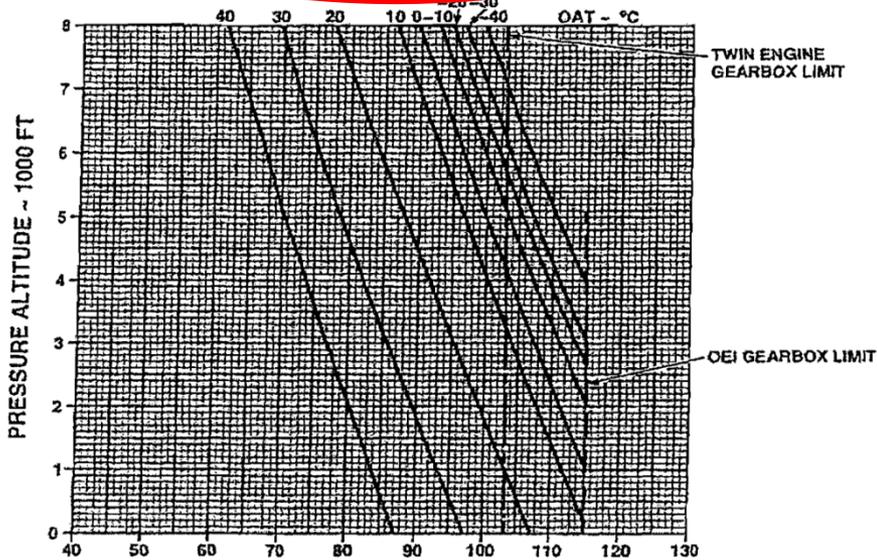
TAKEOFF POWER (5 MIN TWIN, 30 MIN OEI)

CT58-140-1, -2 ENGINE(S)

103% NR

SPECIFICATION POWER

ENGINE ANTI-ICE SYSTEMS OFF



&

Altered

CARSON HELICOPTERS, INC.

PERKASIE, PA 18944

RFMS #8

S61LN

POWER AVAILABLE

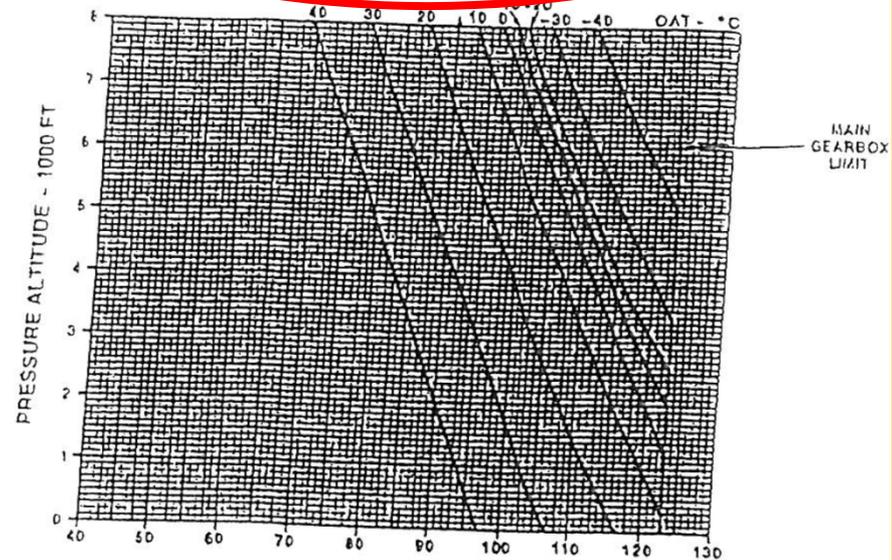
TAKEOFF POWER (5 MIN TWIN, 30 MIN OEI)

CT58-140-1, -2 ENGINE(S)

103% NR

SPECIFICATION POWER

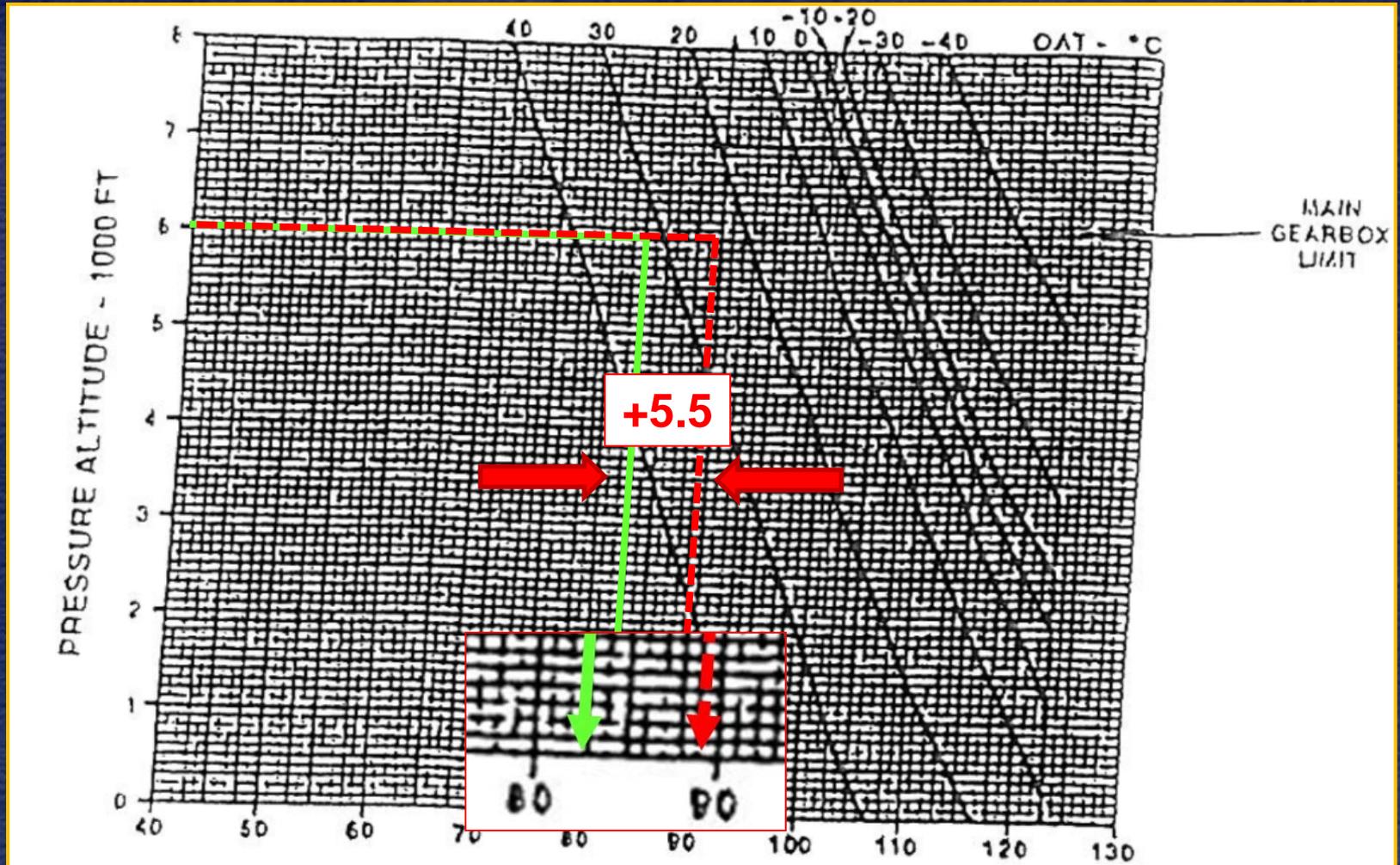
ENGINE ANTI-ICE SYSTEMS OFF



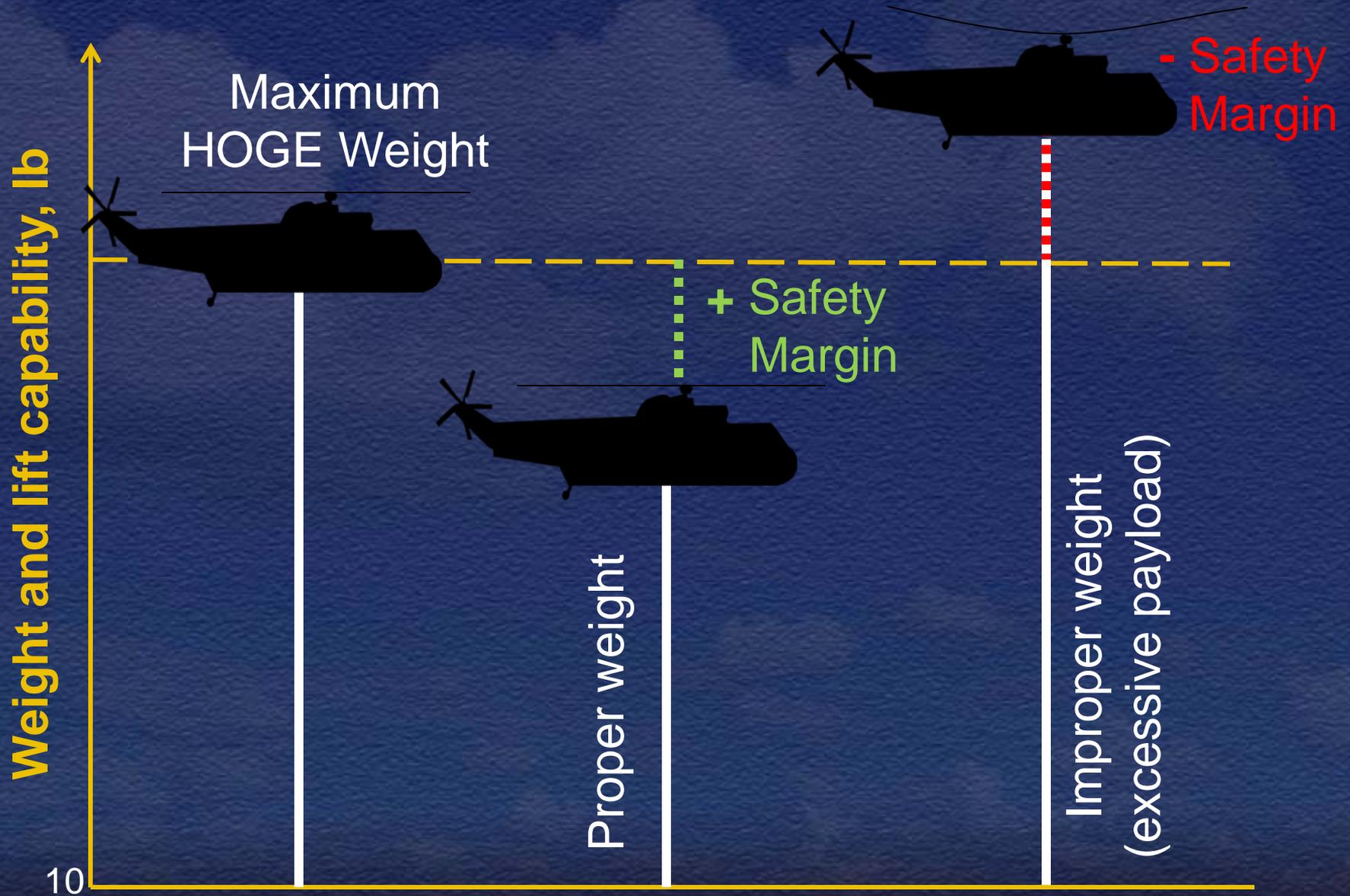
Procedural Error

- PIC used above minimum specification (min spec) engine torque in planning
- HOGE using PIC-derived power: 18,400 lb.
- HOGE using min spec power: 17,600 lb.
= 800 lb.

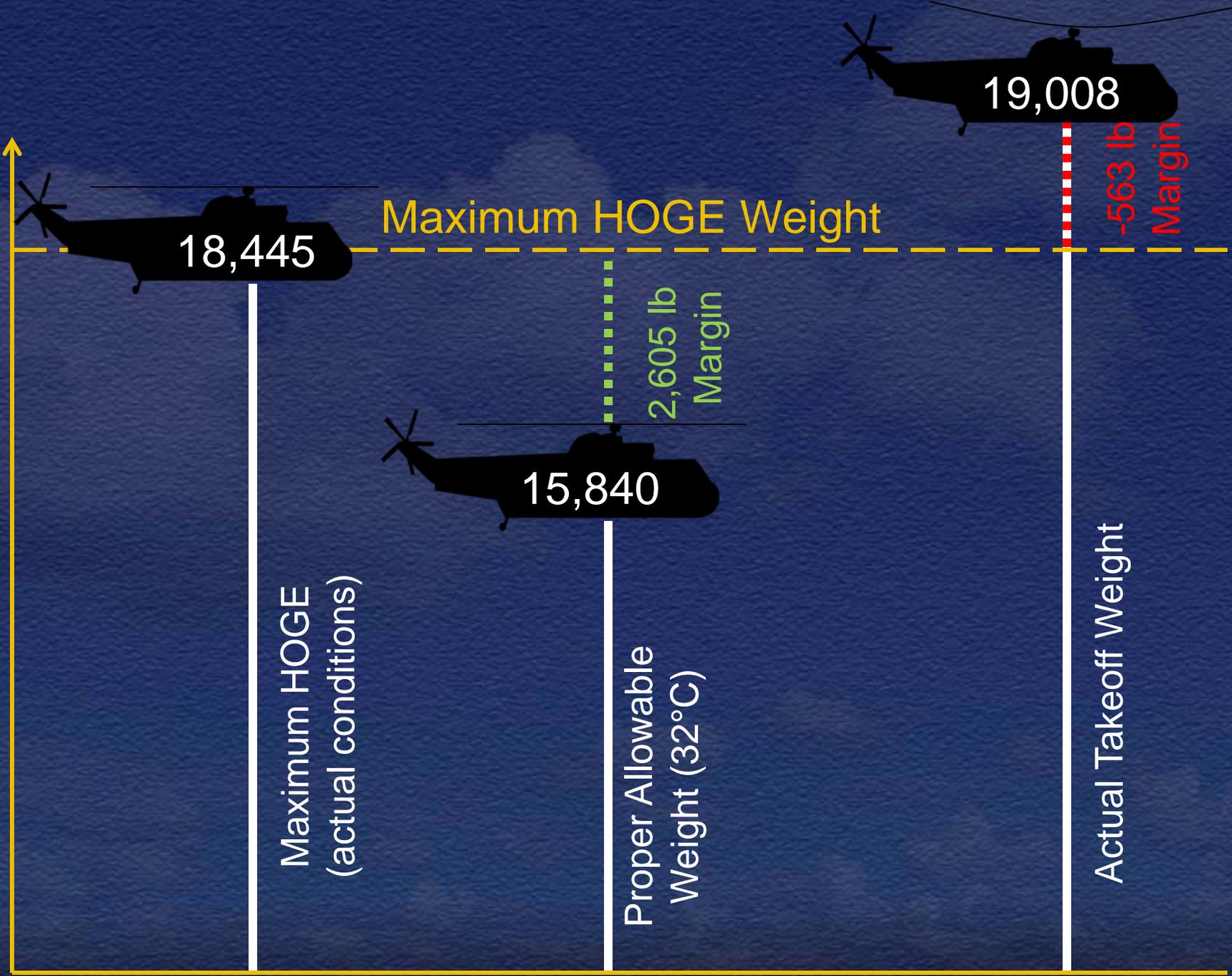
Procedural Error



Safety Margins

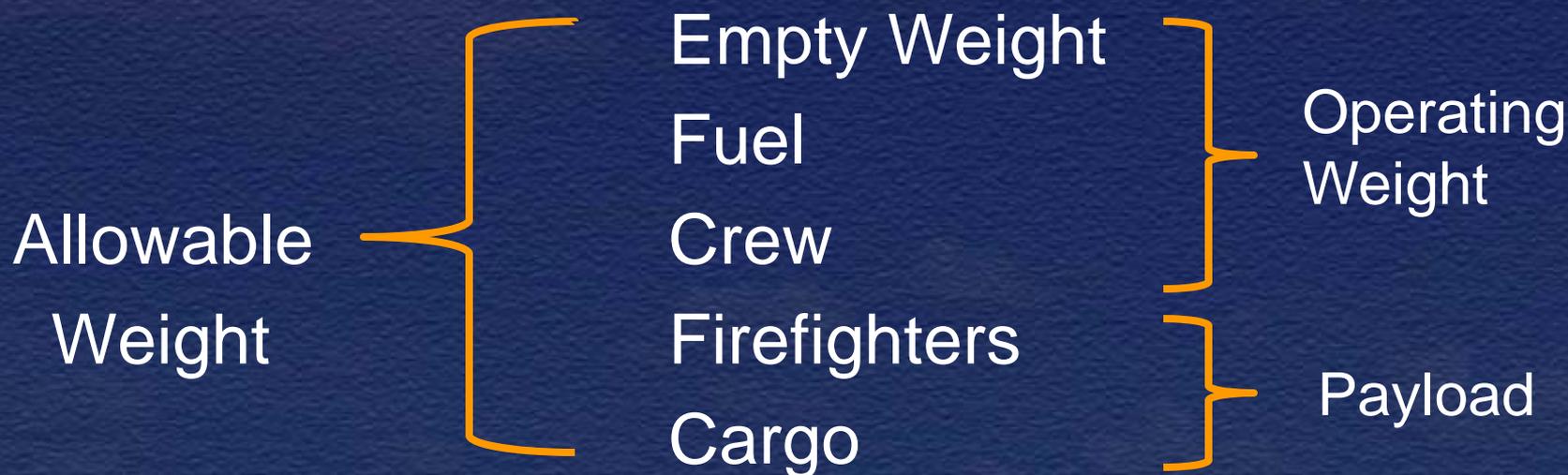


HOGE capability, lb



Safety Margin

- Preflight planning ensures safety margin by:
 - Total weight below HOGE weight
 - Reserve HOGE capability



Determining Allowable Weight

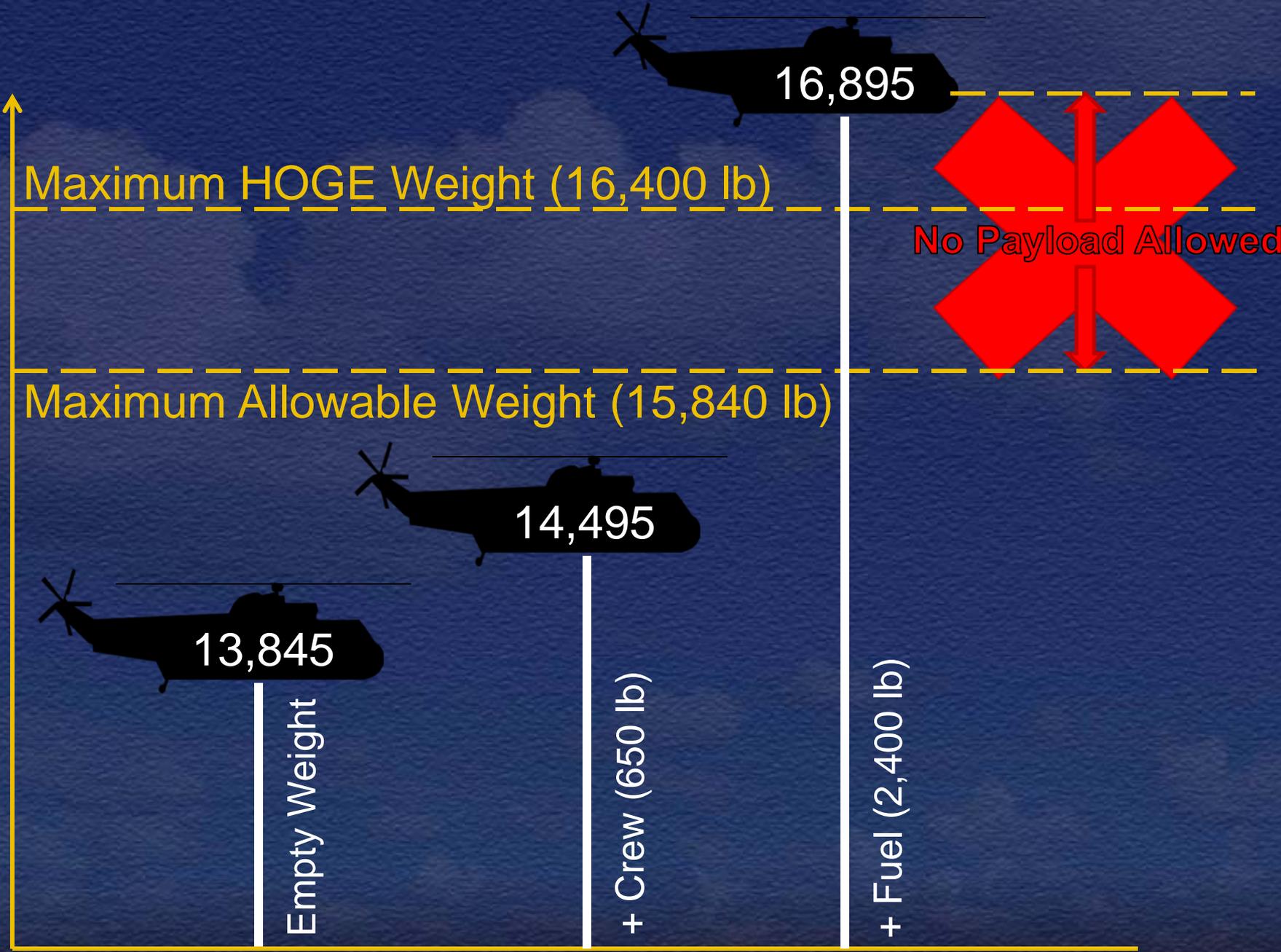
- Conservative HOG E weight:
 - Use of normal takeoff power
 - Use of min-spec engine torque
 - Accident: neither were used
- 560 lb. USFS additional margin
- These determine maximum allowable weight

Erosion of Safety Margin

- Operating weight higher than believed
- Payload capability overestimated
- Total weight higher than allowed

HOGE capability, lb

15



Maximum HOGE Weight (16,400 lb)

Maximum Allowable Weight (15,840 lb)

16,895

14,495

13,845

Empty Weight

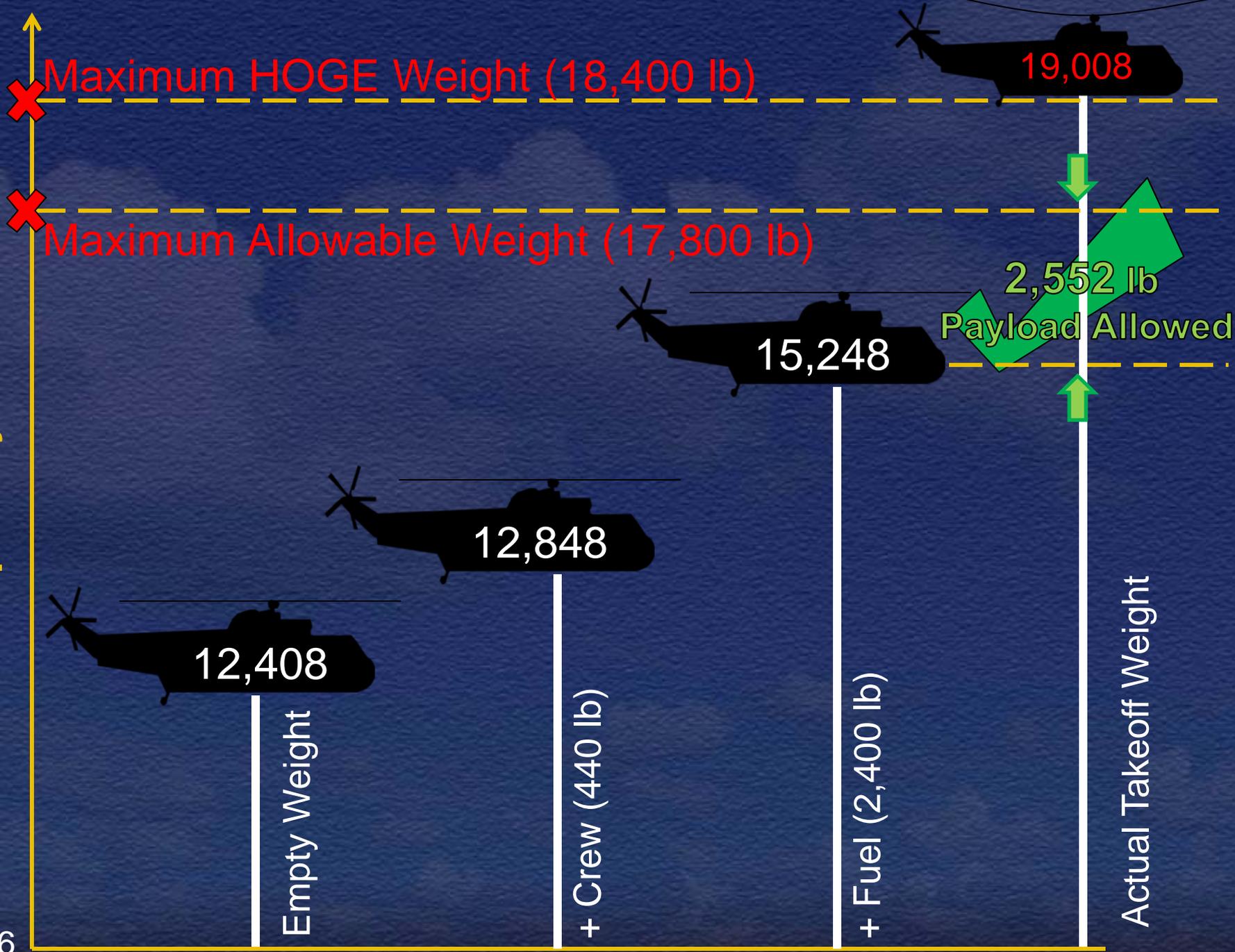
+ Crew (650 lb)

+ Fuel (2,400 lb)

No Payload Allowed

HOGE capability, lb

16



Topping

- On all takeoffs from H-44 the engines went to topping
- Topping indicates marginal performance
- Indications to flight crew
 - Exceeded 100% N_G redline limit
 - Flight crew did not comment on CVR
- Normalization of exceedances
 - Logging and water operations have jettisonable loads
 - Operating near maximum capability accepted



Summary

- The helicopter was too heavy to takeoff successfully from H-44
- Excess weight primarily a result of
 - Altered performance charts
 - Altered empty weight
 - Use of above min spec torque
- Marginal performance not addressed by flight crew
 - N_G redline exceedances



NTSB